



# Installation manual Dedicated PART 2/2 VSI-20

**MANUFACTURER ENGINE DISPLACEMENT** NUMBER OF VALVES ENGINE CODE / NUMBER - OUTPUT FIRING ORDER **VEHICLE CATEGORIES** TRANSMISSION **VERSION** TYPE VSI INJECTOR TYPE INJECTION MODULE PETROL ECU MANUFACTURER / CODE MODEL YEAR: SYSTEM APPROVAL NUMBER (R115) LOCATION R115 SYSTEM STICKER **ENGINE SET NUMBER** MANUAL NUMBER DATE

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VAG 1984cc 16<sub>V</sub> CJKA - 150kW / CJKB - 110kW 1-3-4-2 M AT (DSG) VSI-2.1 DI LPG KN9 - 82cc Type 1 Bosch MED 17.1 2011-E4-115R-000020 / VSI-LPG 31 right side, centre door post 366/121027/A 076/2619100

2017-09-01



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### **General instructions**

- The installation of the system shall be done in accordance with the installation manual provided by Prins Autogassystemen.
- This manual is based on Dutch regulations; always install the system in accordance to the local regulations.
- Always download the "general manual 1/2" from our website for basic instructions and diagrams.
- Always disconnect the battery when installing the LPG system. Make sure the ignition key is outside the car.
   Be aware of central door locking, radio / telephone memory code and alarm system.
- Do not place the main fuse into the fuse holder before having completed the installation of the VSI system.
- The VSI computer has to be activated by means of the diagnosis software.
- In the unlikely event the VSI computer fails, it will automatically switch over to petrol. Never disconnect the VSI computer connector, unless you have removed the main fuse.
- When installing the VSI wiring harness, ensure that it does not run near any of the ignition components.
- Solder and insulate all electrical connections.

The wires in the loom are provided with numbers and text.

The text on the wire explains the function of the wire.

The wire harness is not model specific, therefore it may be necessary to adjust the length of the wires.

Ensure maximum care is taken when connecting the wiring.

Make professional joints using solder and shrink sleeve. Do not stretch the wiring harness.

- No component of the LPG-system shall be located within 100mm of the exhaust or similar heat source, unless such components are adequately shielded against heat.
- Remove any internal burrs after having shortened the LPG pipe.
   (This guarantees the maximum flow through the pipe without pollution.)
- If holes have to be drilled (wear safety glasses) for installing brackets, etc., the drilled holes must always be treated with an anticorrosion agent after the chips have been removed (especially when mounting an exterior filler into the body work).
- After having completed the installation, check the whole system for gas leakage; use a gas leak detection device. Also check for any leak of engine coolant, petrol and air.
- Fitting and maintenance is only allowed by Prins Autogassystemen selected LPG engineers.
- Failure to follow the instructions in this manual can result in a poor or non-working LPG-installation or a dangerous situation.
- For maintenance instructions and filter registration see owner's manual.
- Prins Autogassystemen is not responsible for any damages to people or objects as a result of changes to Prins products.
- Check our website regularly for diagrams, certificates, updates, info-bulletins and product information.

Please fill in the warranty portal completely within 14 days after installation.



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### Required equipment / tools / materials for installing a complete system

- Complete workshop toolbox (wrenches, screwdrivers, cutters, pliers, ratchet, sockets)
- Car lift
- Portable computer
- Vehicle fuel system scan tool or OBD scan tool Prins (part no. 099/99928)
- Exhaust gas analyser
- Multimeter
- Oscilloscope
- Prins diagnostic software
- Prins Diagnostic Tool
- Torque wrench (5-50Nm)
- Torque wrench (200-250Nm)
- Portable light
- Assortment drill bits Ø4 to 12 mm
- Assortment cutters (Ø20, 30, 50, 70 mm)
- Portable drill or pneumatic drill
- Thread cutting device (male M6x1, M8x1, M10x1)
- Air gun
- Vacuum cleaner
- Safety goggles
- Hot air gun
- Soldering iron, soldering tin
- Wire-stripping pliers
- Adhesive tape
- Adhesive sealant
- Thread locking compound
- Anti-corrosion agent / black body coating
- Gas leak detection device or foam leak spray
- Shrink sleeves

### Vehicle check

- Check the vehicle drivability on petrol
- Check the fuel system for error codes (scan tool)
- Check if the catalytic converter is in good condition (exhaust gas analyser)
- Check the condition of the ignition system (spark plugs, cables, coil)



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# **Tightening moments**

	Nm	Spanner mm
M 4 x 0,7	3.3	7
M 5 x 0,8	6.5	8
M 6 x 1,0	11.3	10
M 7 x 1,0	14.5	11
M 8 x 1	24.5	13
M 8 x 1,25	27.3	13
M 10 x 1	52	15-16-17
M 10 x 1,5	54	15-16-17

# **EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS:**



= IMPORTANT, CAUTION

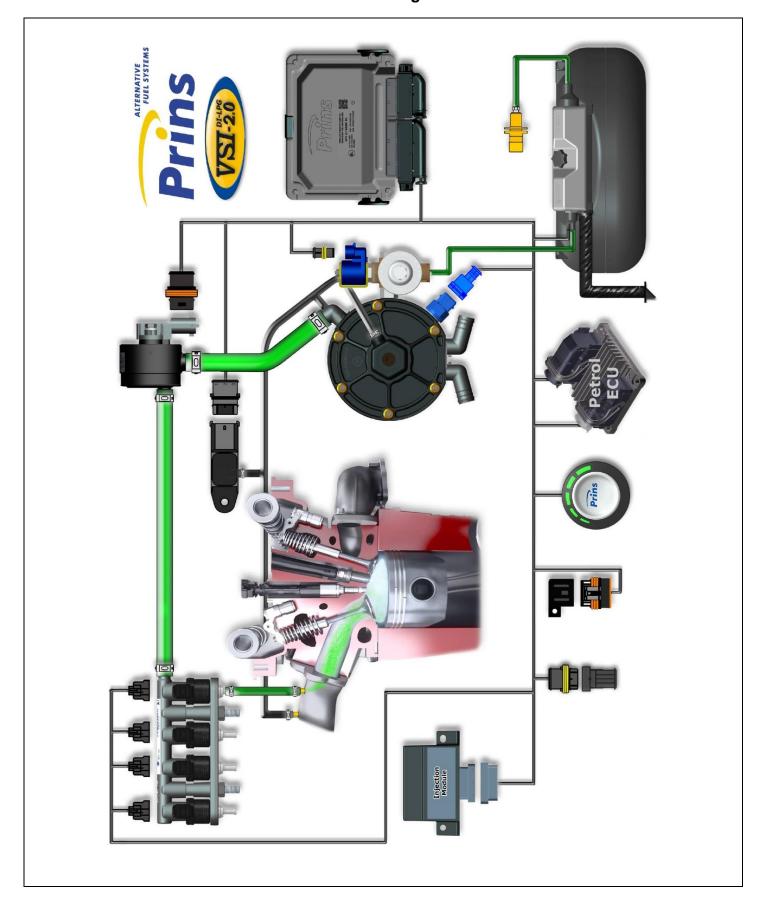






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# Base diagram







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# **VSI** approval numbers







Injector rail Prins : LPG E4-67R-010093 CNG E4-110R-000021





Filter unit T1 / T2 Prins : LPG E4-67R-010096 CNG E4-110R-000028 Filter unit Keihin : LPG E4-67R-010177

: LPG E4-67R-010177 CNG E4-110R-000091



Injector Keihin KN9 :LPG E4-67R-010310 CNG E4-110R-000295



Prins ECU: E4-67R-010098 E4-10R-030507



Tubithor: LPG E13-67R-010145

Rubia:

CNG E13-110R-000017 LPG E4-67R-010068

CNG E4-110R-000003 WinLas: LPG E37-67R-010140

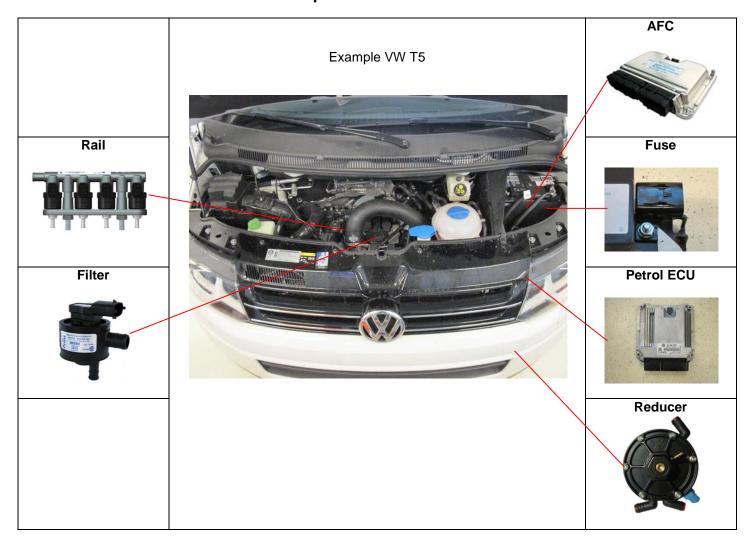
CNG E37-110R-000012

Thunderflex LPG E24-67R-010018 CNG E24-110R-000040



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# **Component location overview**





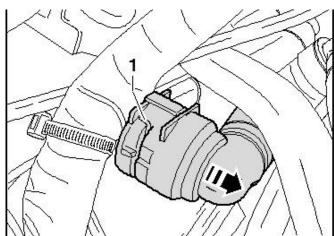
R115 approval sticker : Right side centre door post



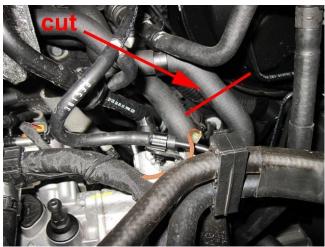


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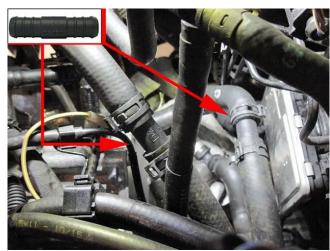
### **Water connections**



Be sure you use the hose that's coming directly from the engine on the left hand side (see picture).



Cut the coolant hoses and mount the straight pipes.



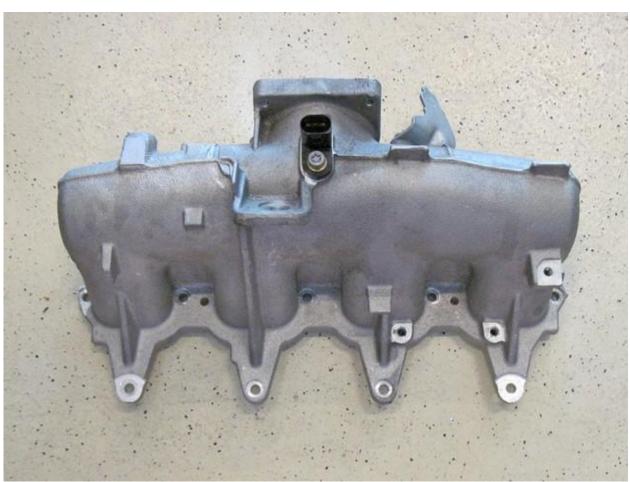
Cut the coolant hoses and mount the straight pipes. Mount water hoses to reducer.



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# Mounting the inlet manifold couplings 1

Remove the inlet manifold. Drill **5x** holes of 5mm in the inlet manifold (**incl MAP!!**). Cut **M6** thread in these holes. Place the VSI couplings with a lock compound in the inlet manifold. Watch out that the lock compound doesn't come inside the VSI couplings and place the inlet manifold back on the engine.



Overview for locating the bolts from the aluminium manifold.





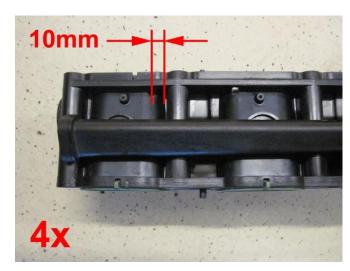
To remove the aluminium manifold, it's necessary to remove the oil filter and to detach the petrol high pressure fuel line.

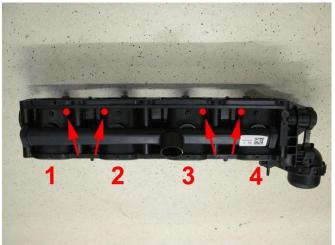
To remove the plastic manifold, it's necessary to remove the long studs from the engine.

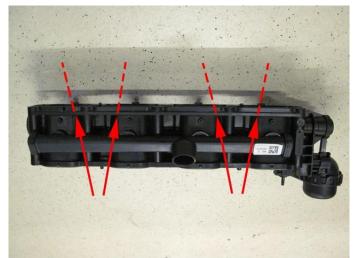


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# Mounting the inlet manifold couplings 2

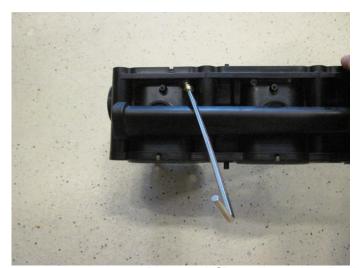








Drill holes 5mm and cut thread M6 in these holes.



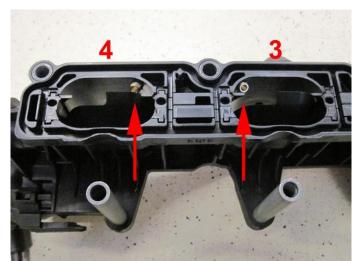


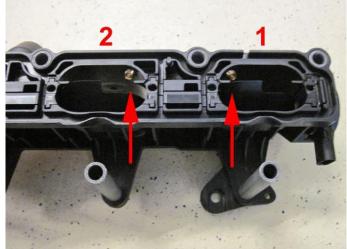
Place the VSI couplings with a locking compound in the inlet manifold.



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# Mounting the inlet manifold couplings 3





Overview VSI couplings.





On cylinder 1 and 4 you have to grind away a piece of the flap from the inlet manifold (see pictures).





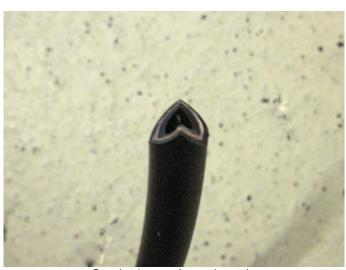
On cylinder 1 and 4 you have to grind away a piece of the flap from the inlet manifold (see pictures).



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# Mounting the 5mm LPG hoses

# Before mounting back the inlet manifold, mount the hoses!



Cut the hoses (see picture).





Mount hoses to the couplings.



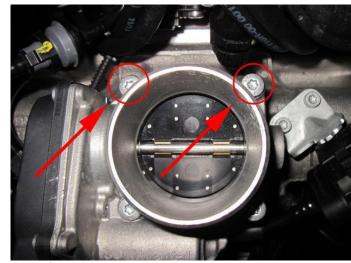




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# Mounting the VSI injector rail / Mounting the Prins filter unit (standard)





Mount bracket with the original bolts from the throttle body.





Mount bracket with the original bolts from the throttle body. Mount the injector rail and connect hoses.





Mount protection around hoses. Mount the filter directly to the injector rail.



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# Mounting the Keihin filter unit (Option)





Mount the filler to the bracket.





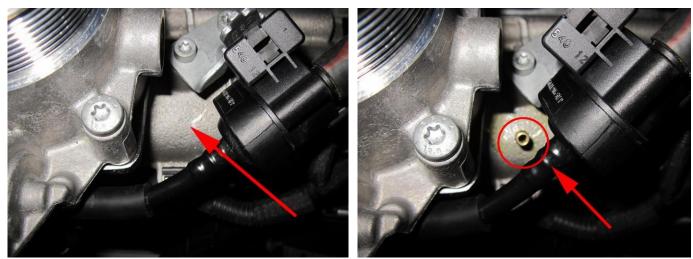
Mount filler with bracket to the original bolts from the engine (see picture).



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# Mounting the MAP / overpressure coupling

Mount the MAP / overpressure coupling with the inlet manifold still removed.



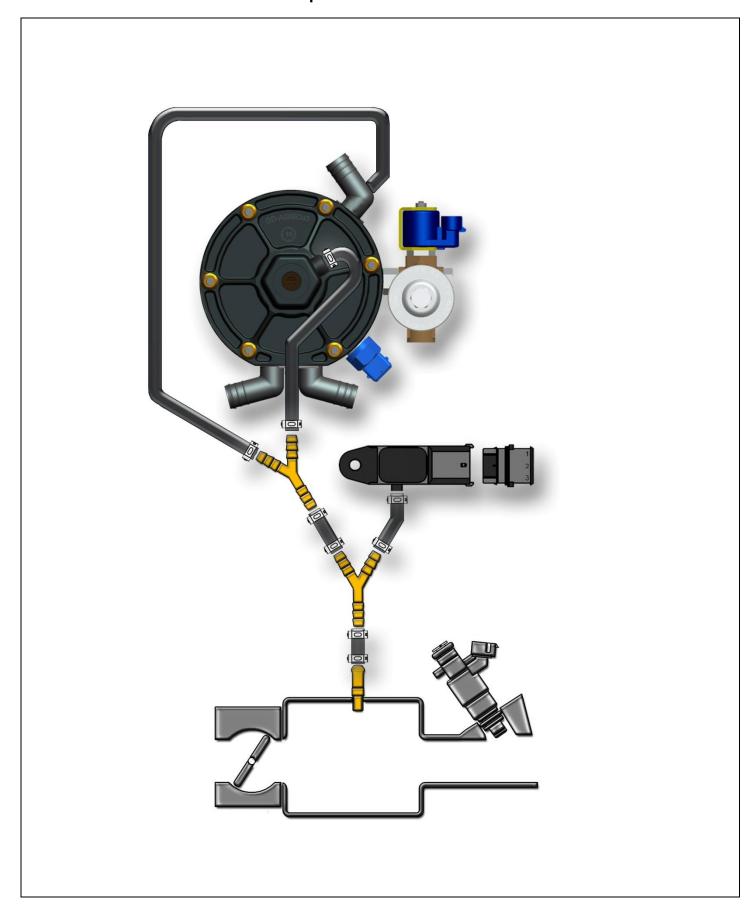
Drill hole 5mm and cut thread M6 in this hole. Mount the VSI coupling with a locking compound.



Side view.



# Overpressure / MAP connection







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# MAP sensor / LPG-hoses





Mount MAP sensor on injector rail bracket.



Hose routing MAP / overpressure.

Hose (Ømm)	From component	To component	Hose length (cm)
11	Prins filter unit	VSI injector rail	7
11 Keihin filter unit		VSI injector rail	26
5	VSI injector 1	Inlet manifold coupling cyl.1	22
5 VSI injector 2		Inlet manifold coupling cyl.2	23
5 VSI injector 3		Inlet manifold coupling cyl.3	24
5	VSI injector 4	Inlet manifold coupling cyl.4	25

In Case of a *Keihin* filter: only use two **M6x10mm** bolts with spring washers. Please observe that there is no damage or foulding to the hoses.



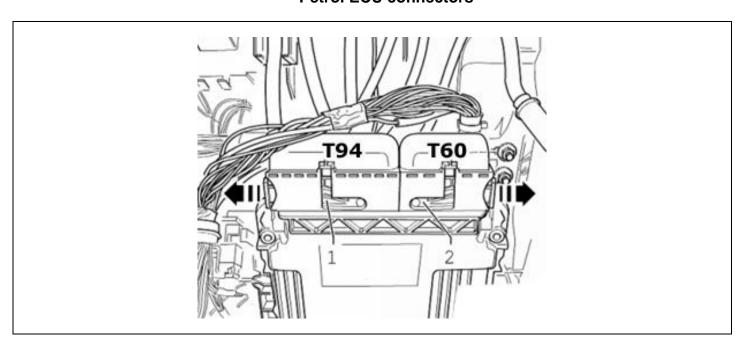
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# **Electrical connections**

### **Driver room**

<u>er room</u>		
CAN1 High CAN1 Low	Yellow Green	Connect to EOBD diagnose connector Pin : 6 Pin : 14
micro connector Ground fuel switch +12V fuel switch LIN fuel switch	Brown-black Red-white Yellow	Connect the 3-pole connector to the Prins fuel selection switch
		harness side switch side
(	micro connector Ground fuel switch	micro connector Ground fuel switch +12V fuel switch Red-white

# **Petrol ECU connectors**





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# **Electrical connections**

# Check and measure the wiring in case of changes in the cars wiring colours.

### **Insulate not used wires**

10	DAC2	Green – white	Insulate	
19	AD4	Blue	Insulate	
20	AD3	Blue – pink	Insulate	
36	AD6	Blue - brown	Insulate	
38	AD7	Blue – light blue	Insulate	
39	AD8	Bleu - red	Insulate	
50	DAC4	Green - blue	Insulate	
56	DI2	Yellow – green	Insulate	
60	DI3	Yellow - pink	Insulate	
61	DI4	Yellow - blue	Insulate	
74	DAC3	Green – pink	Insulate	
Insulate not used additional wires				

			High pressure petrol sensor signal interruption.
17	AD2	Blue – green	Sensor side.
25	DAC1	Green - white	ECU side.
			Wire colour : Blue
			Wire location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>40</b>
63	Ground shift	Blue – orange	Make a connection to ground high pressure petrol sensor.
			Wire colour : <b>Brown</b>
			Wire location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>13</b>
8	RPM engine speed	Purple - white	For measuring the engine speed.
			Wire colour : <b>Green</b>
			Wire location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>54</b>
			High pressure petrol sensor 5Volt supply / car wake-up
40	Wake-up	Grey-red	Wire colour : Black - grey
			Wire location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>29</b>
112	+ Ignition	Red - grey	Make a connection to ignition + / contact +.
			Do not place the fuse in the holder before having completed the
			installation of the LPG system.
			Wire colour : Black - green
			Wire location : Petrol ECU, connector T94, pin 87



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### **Electrical connections**

Check and measure the wiring in case of changes in the cars wiring colours.



For measuring the petrol injectors :

Interrupt each petrol injector control wire (injector min)

Each VSI wire has a petrol injector / cylinder number printed on the wire, connect this wire to the corresponding petrol injector / cylinder.

Connect the **bicoloured** VSI measuring wire to the **ecu side**, (wire code: ecu-lo).

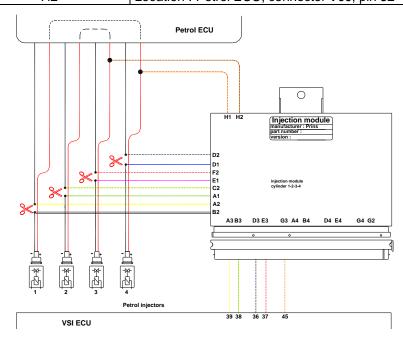
Connect the corresponding full coloured VSI wire to the petrol injector side ( wire code: inj-lo ).

See diagrams: Installation manual general part 1 / 2.

### **Attention:**

Each bicoloured measuring wire corresponds to a specific LPG injector and petrol injector / cylinder number. Do not interchange the wires.

VSI measure wire nr. :	Full coloured / Bicoloured	Interrupt petrol injector wire
	Module position	
VSI wire inj/ecu-lo-1	white / white-yellow	Colour : Brown - yellow
Petrol injector cyl. 1	B2 / A2	Location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>33</b>
VSI wire inj/ecu-lo-2	green / green-yellow	Colour : Brown - violet
Petrol injector cyl. 2	A1 / C2	Location : Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>49</b>
VSI wire inj/ecu-lo-3	pink / pink-yellow	Colour : Brown - blue
Petrol injector cyl. 3	E1 / F2	Location : Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>34</b>
VSI wire inj/ecu-lo-4	blue / blue-yellow	Colour : Brown - green
Petrol injector cyl. 4	D1 / D2	Location : Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>48</b>
Module wire pos. H1	red-yellow	Colour : Red - yellow
ECU HIGH A ( cil. 1-4 )	Ĥ1	Location : Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>31</b>
Module wire pos. H2	red-green	Colour : Red - blue
ECU HIGH B (cil. 2-3)	H2	Location: Petrol ECU, connector <b>T60</b> , pin <b>32</b>

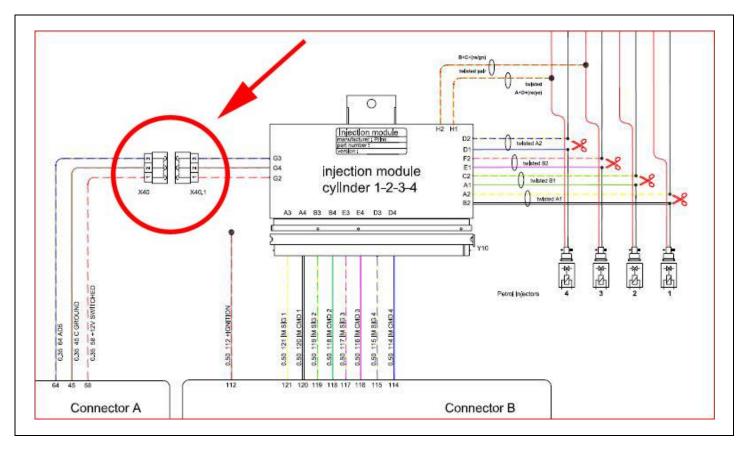




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# Electrical connections Check and measure the wiring in case of changes in the cars wiring colours.

Wire	number / code	Wire colour	Connection
32	Ground sense	Brown	Connect to the '-' of the battery; use a ring terminal or solder: Wire location : <b>Battery ground</b>
1	Ground battery	Brown	
4	+12V Battery	Red	Do not place the fuse in the holder before having completed the installation of the LPG system. Wire location: Battery +
98	98 G INJ OUT <b>1</b>	White - yellow	Connector VSI-injector to cylinder 1. Timing belt side
106	106 G + INJ 1	red	
99	99 G INJ OUT <b>2</b>	Green - yellow	Connector VSI-injector to cylinder 2.
107	107 G + INJ 2	red	
100 108		Pink - yellow red	Connector VSI-injector to cylinder 3.
82	82 G INJ OUT <b>4</b>	Blue - yellow	Connector VSI-injector to cylinder 4.
90	90 G + INJ 4	red	





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# **Electrical connections**

Connectors in wiring loom

27	+5V Sensor	Red - blue	For measuring the inlet manifold pressure (MAP).
37	C ground	Brown - black	
18	AD1	Blue - white	Connect the 3-pole connector to the Prins MAP sensor.
2-pc	ole blue connector		For measuring the engine coolant temperature ( Tect )
15	T-ECT	Grey	
34	Ground T-ECT	Brown - black	Connect the connector to the reducer temperature sensor.
4-pc	ole connector		For measuring gas pressure and temperature.
35	Ground Psys	Brown - black	
14	T-Gas	Grey	Connect the connector to the filter unit sensor.
9	+5 Volt sensor	Red - blue	
16	Psys	green	
	ole connector		
24	+12V reducer lock-off	Yellow - green	Connect the connector to the reducer lock-off valve.
31	C Ground	Brown - black	
4-pc	ole connector		
46	Service TxD	Grey	
65	Service RxD	Grey	Diagnose connector.
68	Ground PDT	Brown - black	
	k wiring loom		
2	+12V Tank relay	red	Connect to the tank lock-off.
12	Tank level IN	blue	Connect the tank level gauge.
26	Ground tank relay	black	Connect to the tank lock-off.
	ng loom link		
45	C ground	Brown – black	Connection from AFC connector A to connector B
58	+12V switched	Red – white	
64	AD5	Blue - grey	

Optional:

3-ро	le connector		
11	+ manometer	red	Cut off connector and insulate wires
12	tank level in	blue	
33	ground manometer	brown	





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### Checklist after installation

Connect the Prins Diagnostic Tool and run the VSI diagnostic program.
 Install the VSI fuse, turn the ignition key in the accessory position.
 When working on the car, beware of moving and rotating parts in the engine compartment.

- 2. When commissioning the LPG system, you must activate the VSI computer with the diagnostic software. When the VSI computer has not been activated, the switch will keep blinking.

  To activate the VSI computer, select function \*activate ECM\* in the diagnostic software.
- 3. Check whether the program in the VSI computer matches with the car (dedicated engine set):
  Refer the car description in the diagnostic software (Basic → Identification) and compare these with the set number.
- 4. The system will switch over to LPG as soon as the temperature of the coolant becomes higher than parameter 70 Switch over ECT.
- 5. Check all components and connections for any gas leakage (use a LPG leak detector device or a fluid detection like soap). Caution for moving and rotating parts in the engine compartment!
- 6. Let the engine run warm on petrol >80°C.

Check if the reducer heats up.

Check the engine signals, petrol injection time, RPM, ECT, lambda, MAP signal and petrol pressure signal. Let the engine run idle on LPG.

Adjust the reducer pressure.

Refer to \*Basic → System\* in the diagnostic software for the idle level value set.

Adjust the reducer pressure in such a way that the pressure measured (P-sys) equals the idle level value.

Turn the socket-head screw at the front of the reducer to adjust the pressure.

An error code will be generated whenever the pressure variation is too high.

- 7. Use the diagnostic software to check again all input and output signals.
- Check the system for error codes and solve these, if required.
   Check the petrol ECM for EOBD error codes.
   Place the protection connector on the VSI communication connector.
- 9. Take a test drive and check the drivability on LPG and petrol.



